**HOW TO USE THE DIAPHRAGM**

**What is it?**
A diaphragm is a dome-shaped soft rubber cup with a flexible rim. When fitted and inserted correctly, it covers the cervix (the opening to the womb) and is held securely in place behind the pubic bone and the rear wall of your vagina.

**How does it work?**
The diaphragm prevents pregnancy by stopping sperm from entering your cervical canal. It also holds a jelly or cream which kills sperm that may manage to swim around the rim of the diaphragm. The diaphragm must be prescribed by a health care provider who will make sure that your get the right size.

**Preparing to insert the diaphragm.**
1. Before inserting the diaphragm, urinate and wash your hands.
2. Put about a teaspoon of contraceptive jelly or cream into the cup of the diaphragm. (Be sure to use with contraceptive jelly or cream, not a lubricant.)
3. Spread a small amount around the edge with your fingertip (don’t apply too much cream to the rim or it will become slippery and hard to hold).
4. Find a position that is comfortable for you to insert the diaphragm. Three possible positions you can try are standing with one leg up, squatting, or lying down with legs flexed.

**Inserting the diaphragm.**
Hold the diaphragm with the dome facing down (the spermicide up) and press the opposite sides of the rim together between your thumb and third finger. You can hold the diaphragm from above or below.

Push the compressed diaphragm gently inward along the rear wall of the vagina (back towards your backbone, not straight in) as far as it can go. Keep your index finger on the outer rim of the diaphragm and use it to help you guide the diaphragm into place just above the pubic bone.
Use your index finger to check that the diaphragm is in place over your cervix. When the diaphragm is correctly positioned, you should no be aware that it is in place.

**Removing the diaphragm.**

To remove the diaphragm, put your index finger behind the front rim and pull the diaphragm down and out.

**Remember**

- To prevent pregnancy, the diaphragm must be used every time you have intercourse.

- The diaphragm should always be used with a spermicidal jelly or cream.

- The diaphragm may be inserted up to 6 (six) hours before intercourse. If it has been more than 6 hours between insertion, you must insert additional contraceptive jelly or cream. You do not need to remove the diaphragm to insert additional spermicide. Simply fill and insert the applicator, making sure that the jelly or cream is inserted into the upper part of the vagina.

- The diaphragm should remain in place for at least 6 hours after intercourse and should be removed soon after that.

- After use, wash your diaphragm with mild soap and water. Store in a cool dry place. Do not use if the diaphragm looks dry, cracked or has a tear.

*Although the diaphragm protects against some sexually transmitted diseases (STDs), it is not known whether it will prevent the transmission of the AIDS virus (HIV). If you may be at risk for STDs, also insist that your partner use a latex condom to help protect yourself against infection.*